第 10 講　長文問題演習⑩

次の文章を読んで，あとの（1）から（5）までの問いに答えなさい。

A sense of value is different in different places, in different times and to different people. Some of the people who are popular now were not famous when they were alive. Vincent van Gogh and Miyazawa Kenji are good examples of such people. Do you know that both of them had many terrible experiences in their lives?

Vincent van Gogh was born in 1853 in Holland. His first job was an art dealer in a company. Soon he became one of the best dealers in the company but he had to stop his job because he got sick. After he got well, he tried some other jobs. Then he decided to become a painter when he was 27. In France he met a lot of painters and he was（　A　）by them. So his painting style changed and his works got brighter, but his disease got worse again. He kept painting in the hospital. ①<u>His works【 him / really famous / after / the world / he / made / around 】died.</u> In fact, he left more than 2,100 works of art, but only a few works were sold in his life. Now his works are loved by a great number of people in the world.

NOTE

Miyazawa Kenji was born in Iwate in 1896. When he was a student, he met many kinds of people, read many kinds of books and was interested in science, agriculture, art and so on. Then he became a teacher and taught agriculture and some other subjects in a school. He also wrote poems, stories, and *tanka*. His first book was published while he was working as a teacher. When he was 30, he [②]. He became a farmer and lived with poor farmers. They learned good ways to grow rice from Kenji. He wanted them to be happy and to enjoy their lives. Two years later, he suffered from disease but he kept writing. Though he wrote about 800 poems, 100 stories and so on, he published only two books in his life. Now we can find more than 200 works of his. Many people in the world love his works.

NOTE

Vincent van Gogh and Miyazawa Kenji had many things in common. Both of them met many people, experienced several jobs and got sick. Perhaps, thanks to the people they met through their experiences, a lot of great works were created. Perhaps, their works became wonderful because they experienced hardship. Many people impressed with their works may understand their messages which the works show. They had one more thing in common. They never stopped their efforts to create their works. They kept creating something special for themselves even in their bad condition.

If you are trying to do something, you should keep making efforts. There is always someone around you who understands such efforts. The more efforts you make, the better results you will get in the future.

（注）

value 価値	alive 生きている	Holland オランダ
art dealer 美術商	agriculture 農業	*tanka* 短歌
publish 出版する	in common 共通に	

● **the ＋比較級〜, the ＋比較級….「〜すればするほど，それだけますます…。」**

・**The older** we get, **the wiser** we become.
訳 歳を**取れば取るほど，それだけますます**賢くなる。

(1)（　A　）にあてはまる最も適当な語を，次の 5 語の中から選んで，正しい形にかえて書きなさい。

stop　　grow　　influence　　produce　　worry

(2) 下線①のついた文が，本文の内容に合うように，【　　　　　】内の語句を正しい順序に並べ替えなさい。

(3) [②] にあてはまる最も適当な英語を, 次のアからエまでの中から一つ選んで, そのかな符号を書きなさい。

ア went back home and published hundreds of books

イ got sick and decided to live alone

ウ stopped his job and started a new life

エ entered university to study science

(4) 本文中では，ゴッホと宮沢賢治の共通点についてどのように述べられているか。最も適当なものを，次のアからエまでの文の中から一つ選んで，そのかな符号を書きなさい。

ア Both of them sold many works when they were alive.

イ Both of them became teachers to make good works.

ウ Both of them met many people to become good painters.

エ Both of them kept creating works even when they were sick.

（5）次のアからカまでの文の中から，その内容が本文に書かれていることと一致するものを全て選んで，そのかな符号を書きなさい。

ア A sense of value is the same at any time all over the world.

イ Vincent van Gogh decided to become a painter after he did some other jobs.

ウ Vincent van Gogh never changed his painting ways so he got sick again.

エ Miyazawa Kenji became a farmer to teach poems, stories and *tanka*.

オ Miyazawa Kenji published many books and they were sold well in his life.

カ If you keep making efforts, you will get better results in the future.

（「愛知県高等学校教育課　高等学校の入学」より引用）

第10講 復習テスト

＊次の英語表現の意味にふさわしいものを，選択肢①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

1. a sense of value
① 倫理観　② 人生観　③ 仕事観　④ 価値観

2. terrible
① 悲しい　② ひどい　③ 嬉しい　④ 暖かい

3. company
① 会社　② 個人　③ 外国　④ 故郷

4. decide
① 結婚する　② 連絡する　③ 決める　④ 否定する

5. disease
① 結果　② 病気　③ 健康　④ 入院

6. hospital
① 原因　② 神社　③ 病院　④ 学校

7. agriculture
① 科学　② 数学　③ 国語　④ 農業

8. subject
① 科目　② 宿題　③ 課題　④ 放課後

9. publish
① 宣伝する　② 出席する　③ 欠席する　④ 出版する

10. suffer from
① ～を卒業する　② ～と異なる　③ ～に苦しむ　④ ～から離れる

高1・高2スタンダードレベル英語＜長文編＞　第10講　解答

＜解答＞

(1)　influenced

(2)　(His works) made him really famous around the world after he (died.)

(3)　ウ　　(4)　エ　　(5)　イ，カ

＜問題と選択肢の訳＞

(1)

止める　　栽培する　　**影響する**　　生産する　　心配させる

(3)

ア　家に帰って，何百冊もの本を出版した

イ　病気になって一人で生きることに決めた

ウ　彼の仕事をやめて，新しい生活を始めた

エ　科学を勉強するために大学に入った

(4)

ア　二人とも生前に多くの作品を売った。

イ　二人とも良い作品を作るために教師になった。

ウ　二人とも良い画家になるために多くの人と出会った。

エ　二人とも病気になっても作品を作り続けた。

(5)

ア　価値観は世界中，いつの時代も同じだ。

イ　ヴィンセント・ヴァン・ゴッホは，他にいくつかの仕事をした後に画家になる決意をした。

ウ　ヴィンセント・ヴァン・ゴッホは，決して自分の絵画の作風を変えなかったので，再び病気になった。

エ　宮沢賢治は，詩や物語，短歌を教えるために農家になった。

オ　宮沢賢治は，多くの本を出版して，それらは生涯でよく売れた。

カ　もしあなたが努力し続けるなら，将来より良い結果を手にするだろう。

<全訳>

価値観は，異なる場所，時代，人によって様々だ。現在人気の人の中には，生きている間に有名ではなかった人もいる。ヴィンセント・ヴァン・ゴッホと宮沢賢治は，そういった人の良い例だ。二人とも人生で多くのひどい経験をしたことをあなたは知っているだろうか。

ヴィンセント・ヴァン・ゴッホは，1853 年にオランダで生まれた。彼の最初の仕事は，会社の美術商だった。やがて，彼はその会社の最も優れた美術商の 1 人になったが，病気になったので仕事をやめなければならなかった。彼は良くなった後に，他の仕事をいくつか試してみた。そして，27 歳の時に，彼は画家になろうと決心した。フランスで彼はたくさんの画家と出会って，彼らに影響を受けた。それで，彼の画風は変化して，彼の作品はより明るいものになったが，彼の病気は再び悪化した。彼は病院でも絵を描き続けた。彼が亡くなった後，彼の作品が彼を世界中で本当に有名にした。実際に，彼は 2100 点を超える芸術作品を世の中に残したが，彼が生きている間にはごくわずかの作品しか売れなかった。今や彼の作品は，世界で非常に多くの人から愛されている。

宮沢賢治は 1896 年に岩手県で生まれた。彼は学生の頃，多くの種類の人に出会い，多くの種類の本を読み，科学，農業，芸術などに興味を持った。そして，彼は教師になり，学校で農業や他の科目を教えた。彼はまた，詩，物語，短歌も書いた。彼の最初の本が出版されたのは，彼が教師として働いているときだった。彼が 30 歳の時，仕事をやめて，新しい生活を始めた。彼は農家になって，貧しい農夫と生活を共にした。彼らは米を栽培する上手な方法を賢治から学んだ。彼は農家の人たちに幸せになって，人生を楽しんでもらいたかった。2 年後，彼は病気に苦しんだが，書き続けた。彼はおよそ 800 の詩と 100 の物語などを書いたけれども，彼の生涯では 2 冊の本しか出版しなかった。今や私たちは 200 を超える彼の作品を見ることができる。世界中の多くの人が彼の作品を愛している。

ヴィンセント・ヴァン・ゴッホと宮沢賢治は，多くの共通点があった。二人とも多くの人に出会い，複数の仕事を経験して，病気になった。おそらく，彼らの経験を通じて出会った人々のおかげで，たくさんの偉大な作品が作られたのだろう。おそらく，彼らの作品が素晴らしいものになったのは，彼らが困難を経験したからだ。彼らの作品に感銘を受けた多くの人は，作品が示すメッセージを理解しているかもしれない。彼らにはもう 1 つ共通点があった。彼らは決して作品を作り出す努力をやめなかったことだ。彼らは体調が悪い中でも自分にとって特別なものを作り続けることをやめなかった。

もしあなたが何かをしようとするなら，努力を続けるべきだ。そのような努力を理解してくれる誰かが，あなたの周りに常にいる。努力すればするほど，それだけ良い結果を将来手にするだろう。

第 10 講　重要語彙リスト　＊一つ一つ何度も繰り返して，覚えてください

1	a sense of value	価値観
2	popular	人気のある
3	alive	生きている
4	example	例
5	terrible	ひどい
6	experience	経験
7	be born	生まれる
8	art dealer	美術商
9	company	会社
10	sick	病気の
11	well	元気な
12	painter	画家
13	painting style	画風
14	bright	明るい
15	disease	病気
16	worse	より悪い（bad の比較級）
17	hospital	病院
18	work	作品
19	only a few	ごくわずかの～しか…ない
20	a great number of	非常に多くの
21	agriculture	農業
22	and so on	～など
23	subject	科目
24	poem	詩
25	publish	出版する
26	farmer	農家の人
27	grow	栽培する
28	rice	米
29	want O to do	O に～してもらいたい
30	suffer from	～に苦しむ
31	have O in common	O を共通に持つ
32	several	複数の
33	perhaps	ひょっとすると，おそらく
34	thanks to	～のおかげで
35	hardship	苦難
36	be impressed with	～に感銘を受ける
37	effort	努力
38	condition	状態
39	The 比較級 ～, the 比較級 ….	～すればするほど，それだけますます…

第 10 講　音読用白文　①　②　③　④　⑤　⑥　⑦　⑧　⑨　⑩

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experienced hardship. Many people impressed with their works may understand their messages which the works show. They had one more thing in common. They never stopped their efforts to create their works. They kept creating something special for themselves even in their bad condition.

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復習テスト　解答

＜第 10 講＞

1. ④　2. ②　3. ①　4. ③　5. ②

6. ③　7. ④　8. ①　9. ④　10. ③